

$\sin x$, $\cos x$ の n 階微分

$$\sin^{(n)} x = \sin\left(x + \frac{n\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\cos^{(n)} x = \cos\left(x + \frac{n\pi}{2}\right)$$

解説

$$\sin^{(n)} x = \sin\left(x + \frac{n\pi}{2}\right) \text{ について}$$

$$\sin' x = \cos x = \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\sin'' x = \cos' x = -\sin x = \sin(x + \pi) = \sin\left(x + \frac{2\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\sin''' x = (-\sin x)' = -\cos x = \sin\left(x + \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\sin^{(4)} x = (-\cos x)' = \sin x = \sin\left(x + \frac{4\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\sin^{(n)} x = \sin\left(x + \frac{n\pi}{2}\right)$$

あるいは, $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ とすると,

$n = 4k$ のとき

$$\sin^{(n)} x = \sin x$$

$n = 4k + 1$ のとき

$$\sin^{(n)} x = \cos x$$

$n = 4k + 2$ のとき

$$\sin^{(n)} x = -\sin x$$

$n = 4k + 3$ のとき

$$\sin^{(n)} x = -\cos x$$

$$\cos^{(n)} x = \cos\left(x + \frac{n\pi}{2}\right) \text{ について}$$

$$\cos' x = -\sin x = \cos\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$\cos'' x = (-\sin x)' = -\cos x = \cos(x + \pi) = \cos\left(x + \frac{2\pi}{2}\right)$$

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$n = 4k + 3$ のとき

$$\cos^{(n)} x = \sin x$$